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1 Timothy M. Hogan (004567) RECEIVED ARIZONA CENTER FOR LAW 2 IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST 202 E. McDowell Rd., Suite 153 2008 FEB 29 P 4: 19 3 Phoenix, Arizona 85004 (602) 258-8850 4 Attorneys for Southwest Energy Efficiency Project 5 and Western Resource Advocates, Inc. 6 7 8 MIKE GLEASON, CHAIRMAN WILLIAM A. MUNDELL 9 JEFF HATCH-MILLER KRISTIN K. MAYES 10 **GARY PIERCE** 11 IN THE MATTER OF THE APPLICATION OF TUCSON ELECTRIC POWER COMPANY FOR 12 THE ESTABLISHMENT OF JUST AND REASONABLE RATES AND CHARGES 13 DESIGNED TO REALIZE A REASONABLE RATE OF RETURN ON THE FAIR VALUE OF 14 ITS OPERATIONS THROUGHOUT THE STATE OF ARIZONA 15 16 IN THE MATTER OF THE FILING BY 17 TUCSON ELECTRIC POWER COMPANY TO **AMEND DECISION NO. 62103** 18 19 20 21 22 23 connection with the above-captioned matter. 24

AZ CORP COMMISSION

DOCKET CONTROL

BEFORE THE ARIZONA CORPORATION COMMISSION

DOCKET NO. E-01933A-07-0402

DOCKET NO. E-01933A-05-0650

NOTICE OF FILING DIRECT TESTIMONY

Southwest Energy Efficiency Project through its undersigned counsel, hereby provides notice that it has this day filed the written direct testimony and exhibits of Jeffrey A. Schlegel in

> Arizona Corporation Commission DOCKETED

> > FEB **29** 2008

DOCKETED BY

25

DATED this 29th day of February, 2008.

ARIZONA CENTER FOR LAW IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST

By Timothy M. Hogan

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ORIGINAL and 15 COPIES of the foregoing filed this 29th day of February, 2008, with:

Docketing Supervisor
Docket Control
Arizona Corporation Commission
1200 W. Washington
Phoenix, AZ 85007

COPIES of the foregoing electronically transmitted this 29th day of February, 2008, to:

All Parties of Record

BEFORE THE ARIZONA CORPORATION COMMISSION

COMMISSIONERS

MIKE GLEASON, CHAIRMAN WILLIAM A. MUNDELL JEFF HATCH-MILLER KRISTIN K. MAYES GARY PIERCE

IN THE MATTER OF THE APPLICATION OF TUCSON ELECTRIC POWER COMPANY FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF JUST AND REASONABLE RATES AND CHARGES DESIGNED TO REALIZE A REASONABLE RATE OF RETURN ON THE FAIR VALUE OF ITS OPERATIONS THROUGHOUT THE STATE OF ARIZONA DOCKET NO. E-01933A-07-0402

IN THE MATTER OF THE FILING BY TUCSON ELECTRIC POWER COMPANY TO AMEND DECISION NO. 62103 DOCKET NO. E-01933A-05-0650

Direct Testimony of

Jeff Schlegel Southwest Energy Efficiency Project (SWEEP)

February 29, 2008

Direct Testimony of Jeff Schlegel, SWEEP Docket No. E-01933A-07-0402

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1 Introduction 2 3 4 Q. Please state your name and business address. 5 6 A. My name is Jeff Schlegel. My business address is 1167 W. Samalayuca Drive, 7 Tucson, Arizona 85704-3224. 8 9 10 Q. For whom and in what capacity are you testifying? 11 12 A. I am testifying on behalf of the Southwest Energy Efficiency Project (SWEEP). I am the Arizona Representative for SWEEP. 13 14 15 16 Q. Please describe the Southwest Energy Efficiency Project. 17 18 A. SWEEP is a public interest organization dedicated to advancing energy efficiency as a means of promoting both economic prosperity and environmental protection in the 19 20 six states of Arizona, Colorado, New Mexico, Nevada, Utah, and Wyoming. SWEEP 21 works on state energy legislation, analysis of energy efficiency opportunities and 22 potential, expansion of state and utility energy efficiency programs as well as the 23 design of these programs, building energy codes and appliance standards, and voluntary partnerships with the private sector to advance energy efficiency. SWEEP 24 25 is collaborating with utilities, state agencies, environmental groups, universities, and 26 energy specialists in the region. SWEEP is funded primarily by foundations, the U.S. 27 Department of Energy, and the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. 28 29 30 Q. What are your professional qualifications? 31 32 A. I am an independent consultant specializing in policy analysis, evaluation and 33 research, planning, and program design for energy efficiency and clean energy 34 resources. I consult for public groups and government agencies, and I have been 35 working in the field for over 20 years. In addition to my responsibilities with SWEEP, I am working or have worked extensively in many of the states that have 36 37 effective energy efficiency programs, including California, Connecticut, 38 Massachusetts, New Jersey, Vermont, and Wisconsin. In 1997, I received the 39 Outstanding Achievement Award from the International Energy Program Evaluation 40 Conference. I have represented SWEEP before the Commission since 2002. 41

1 **Summary of Testimony and Recommendations** 2 3 Q. Please summarize your testimony. 4 5 A. I will testify that: 6 7 The Commission should increase energy efficiency in the Tucson Electric Power 8 Company (TEP) service territory as soon as possible to achieve significant and 9 cost-effective benefits for TEP customers, the electric system, the economy, and the environment. 10 11 12 Demand-side management (DSM) and energy efficiency programs proposed by 13 TEP are being reviewed by Staff and the Commission in a separate, parallel 14 docket. 15 16 It is not in the public interest to delay the implementation of expanded and new cost-effective energy efficiency programs for TEP customers until after the 17 conclusion of this rate case, which could be as late as 2009. 18 19 20 Specifically, the Commission should provide cost-recovery for Commission-21 approved DSM programs, including for the new and expanded programs that are 22 in the process of Commission review, to benefit TEP customers in a timely 23 manner, and by no later than June 4, 2008, by either: 24 25 (1) Reviewing the DSM Adjustor Mechanism proposed by TEP early in the 26 hearing process and approving the DSM Adjustor Mechanism (with any 27 Commission-adopted revisions) in an early order in this rate case; or 28 29 (2) Implementing an accounting or other mechanism to provide interim costrecovery for Commission-approved DSM programs and expenditures, until 30 such time that the DSM Adjustor or other mechanism is adopted by the 31 32 Commission. 33 34

The Public Interest: Benefits of Increasing Energy Efficiency

- Q. What is the public interest in increasing energy efficiency in the TEP service territory?
- A. Increasing energy efficiency will provide significant and cost-effective benefits for TEP customers (residential consumers and businesses), the electric system, the economy, and the environment. Increasing energy efficiency will save consumers and businesses money through lower electric bills, resulting in lower total costs for customers. Increasing energy efficiency will also reduce load growth, diversify energy resources, enhance the reliability of the electricity grid, reduce the amount of water used for power generation, reduce air pollution and carbon emissions, and create jobs and improve the economy. In addition, meeting a portion of load growth through increased energy efficiency can help to relieve system constraints in the Tucson-area load pocket.

By reducing electricity demand, energy efficiency mitigates electricity and fuel price increases and reduces customer vulnerability and exposure to price volatility. Energy efficiency does not rely on any fuel and is not subject to shortages of supply or increased prices for fuels.

Energy efficiency is a reliable energy resource that costs less than other resources for meeting the energy needs of customers in the TEP service territory. The total cost (sum of program and customer costs) for energy efficiency savings is two to three cents per lifetime kWh saved, delivered to the customer. This is significantly less than the cost of conventional generation, transmission, and distribution.

Commission Review of the TEP-Proposed DSM Program Portfolio

- Q. Are Staff and the Commission reviewing TEP-proposed DSM programs, including new and expanded programs, in a separate, parallel docket?
- A. Yes, the TEP-proposed DSM Portfolio is being reviewed in a separate docket in parallel to this rate case proceeding.
- Q. Do you plan to comment on the proposed DSM programs in your testimony in this rate case proceeding?
- 41 A. No. 42

When Might TEP Customers Experience the Benefits of Increased DSM and Energy Efficiency Programs?

Q. Considering the direct testimony of TEP in this case, when do you estimate TEP might increase its efforts and implement additional cost-effective DSM and energy efficiency programs, and when do you estimate TEP customers might receive the benefits of such programs (assuming Commission approval of the additional TEP-proposed programs)?

A. Based on the TEP direct testimony (Tom Hansen direct testimony, p. 8), apparently
TEP proposes to wait until after the conclusion of this rate case to implement the
TEP-proposed DSM Portfolio of new and expanded DSM programs. TEP is
requesting that the DSM Adjustor and the DSM Portfolio be effective simultaneously,
which, absent early action by the Commission, would apparently not take place until
after the final order in this proceeding.

 If the DSM program cost-recovery issues are not addressed until the end of this rate case proceeding, and if the new and expanded DSM programs are not implemented until sometime after the completion of the rate case, customers might have to wait until 2009 before they experience the benefits of the new and expanded DSM and energy efficiency programs.

Q. Is the estimated timing you describe above reasonable? Is it in the public interest?

 A. No, the estimated timing is not reasonable and it is not in the public interest.

Delaying the implementation of cost-effective DSM programs to such a degree disadvantages customers and increases the total costs customers pay. In the scenario I describe above, customers would not have access to new and expanded cost-effective DSM and energy efficiency programs until 2009.

The timing and the end results of such a delay in the implementation of cost-effective DSM and energy efficiency programs are clearly counter to the public interest.

Q. Would timely Commission approval of DSM cost-recovery provide value to customers and be in the public interest?

 A. Yes. Timely Commission approval of a DSM cost-recovery mechanism, even an interim mechanism, would speed the implementation of cost-effective DSM and energy efficiency programs approved by the Commission, which by definition means that the DSM programs and associated funding would provide positive net benefits, increased financial value, and lower total costs for TEP customers.

1 Two Options for Timely Commission Approval of DSM Cost-Recovery 2 3 Q. What options do you recommend for timely Commission approval of DSM cost-4 recovery in this proceeding? 5 6 A. Specifically, the Commission should provide cost-recovery for Commission-approved 7 DSM programs, including for the new and expanded programs that are in the process 8 of Commission review, to benefit TEP customers in a timely manner, and by no later 9 than June 4, 2008, by either: 10 11 (1) Reviewing the DSM Adjustor Mechanism proposed by TEP early in the hearing 12 process and approving the DSM Adjustor Mechanism (with any Commission-13 adopted revisions) in an early order in this rate case; or 14 (2) Implementing an accounting or other mechanism to provide interim cost-recovery 15 16 for Commission-approved DSM programs and expenditures, until such time that 17 the DSM Adjustor or other mechanism is adopted by the Commission. 18 19 20 Other DSM Issues 21 22 Q. Is a DSM Adjustor Mechanism an appropriate mechanism for DSM cost-recovery? 23 24 A. Yes, SWEEP supports the use of a DSM Adjustor Mechanism for DSM cost-25 recovery, and a DSM Adjustor is used by APS to recover a portion of Commissionapproved DSM expenses. SWEEP will comment on the specific design of the TEP-26 27 proposed DSM Adjustor Mechanism in its direct testimony on rate design and cost of 28 service. 29 30 31 Q. What are your positions on the two incentive mechanisms proposed by TEP? 32 33 A. SWEEP supports the DSM Performance Incentive proposed by TEP (Tom Hansen 34 direct testimony, pgs. 14-15) and has supported a similar performance incentive 35 mechanism for APS. In this performance-based incentive mechanism, TEP would have the opportunity to earn up to 10% of the measured net benefits from the eligible 36 37 DSM programs, capped at 10% of the actual program spending. This is a positive incentive to encourage the achievement of net benefits, with at least 90% of the net 38 39 benefits accruing to customers. 40 SWEEP disagrees with the TEP assertion that the purpose of the performance 41 incentive mechanism is to mitigate the effect of net lost revenues on the company 42 (Tom Hansen direct testimony, p. 14). The purpose of the performance incentive is to 43 encourage the achievement of net benefits for customers, through the sharing of a 44 small portion of those net benefits with the utility program administrator. 45

SWEEP also supports the TEP-proposed enhanced financial incentive for certain high energy-efficiency expenditures (Tom Hansen direct testimony, pgs. 11-13), for assets installed at TEP customer premises that are financially supported by investments TEP would make in addition to the DSM program funding, and subject to the conditions TEP set forth (Tom Hansen direct testimony, p. 12). However, it is not clear to SWEEP that TEP needs an additional financial incentive from ratepayers to increase the efficiency and reduce the losses of the transmission and distribution system it owns and operates.

11 Q. Does that conclude your direct testimony?

13 A. Yes.